

Table A-13

Percent of Currently Married Women Using Contraception by Method: All Available Years

[Data refer to ages 15 to 49 years unless specified otherwise. Data by methods may not add to all methods due to rounding.]

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
AFRICA												
Sub-Saharan Africa												
Benin												
1982	73.2	26.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.1		WFS	1
1996	83.6	16.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	(NA)	0.4	0.8	11.8	1.2	DHS	
Botswana												
1984	72.2	27.8	10.0	4.8	1.2	(Z)	1.5	1.1	9.2		CPS	
1988	67.0	33.0	14.8	5.6	1.3	0.3	4.3	5.4	1.3		DHS	
1996	52.4	47.6	21.3	4.3	7.4	0.1	5.0	7.8	1.4	0.4	Survey	
Burkina Faso												
1993	92.1	7.9	2.1	0.7	0.8	(NA)	0.3	0.2	3.7		DHS	
1998-99	88.1	11.9	1.8	0.4	1.2	(NA)	0.1	1.4	7.0		DHS	
Burundi												
1987	91.3	8.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	(NA)	0.1	0.5	7.5		DHS	
Cameroon												
1978	96.9	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	2.2		WFS	1
1991	83.9	16.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	(NA)	1.2	0.7	11.8		DHS	
1998	80.7	19.3	2.0	0.6	2.1	(NA)	1.5	0.9	12.3		DHS	
Cape Verde												
1998	47.0	52.9	18.2	4.3	3.0	(Z)	12.8	7.8	6.9		Survey	
Central African Republic												
1994-95	85.2	14.8	1.1	0.1	1.0	(NA)	0.4	0.7	11.5		DHS	
Chad												
1996-97	95.9	4.1	0.6	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	0.2	0.2	3.0		DHS	
Comoros												
1996	79.0	21.0	2.9	0.3	1.0	(NA)	2.8	4.3	9.6		DHS	
Congo (Kinshasa)												
1991	92.3	7.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	5.4	0.3	CDC	
Côte d'Ivoire												
1980-81	96.2	3.8	0.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.2		WFS	1
1994	88.6	11.4	2.2	0.3	0.7	(NA)	0.2	0.9	7.1		DHS	
1998-99	85.0	15.0	3.5	0.4	1.8	(NA)	0.1	1.4	7.8		DHS	
Eritrea												
1995	92.0	8.0	2.0	0.6	0.3	(NA)	0.3	0.8	4.0		DHS	
2002	92.0	8.0	1.4	0.4	0.6	(NA)	0.2	2.6	2.9		DHS	
Ethiopia												
1990	95.2	4.8	2.2	0.3	0.1	(Z)	0.3	0.3	1.9		Survey	1
2000	91.9	8.1	2.5	0.1	0.3	(NA)	0.3	3.1	1.8		DHS	
Gabon												
2000	67.3	32.7	4.8	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	1.0	0.8	21.0		DHS	
Gambia, The												
1990	88.2	11.8	3.3	0.9	0.4	(Z)	0.4	1.7	5.1		UN01	
Ghana												
1976	98.0	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		PC	2
1978	96.0	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		SS	2
1979-80	87.6	12.4	3.1	0.4	0.8	(Z)	0.1	2.7	5.2		WFS	1
1988	87.1	12.9	1.8	0.5	0.3	(NA)	1.0	1.6	7.7		DHS	
1993	79.7	20.3	3.2	0.9	2.2	(NA)	0.9	2.8	10.1		DHS	
1995	72.0	28.0	7.0	1.0	5.0	-----	2.0	7.0	6.0		Survey	
1998	78.0	22.0	3.9	0.7	2.7	(Z)	1.3	4.1	9.2		DHS	
Guinea												
1992	98.3	1.7	0.5	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	0.7		DHS	
1999	93.8	6.2	2.1	0.2	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	2.0		DHS	
Kenya												
1977-78	93.2	6.8	2.0	0.7	0.1	(Z)	0.9	0.7	2.4		WFS	3
1984	83.0	17.0	3.1	3.0	0.3	(Z)	2.6	0.6	7.3		CPS	
1989	73.1	26.9	5.2	3.7	0.5	(NA)	4.7	3.7	9.0		DHS	
1993	67.3	32.7	9.5	4.2	0.8	(NA)	5.5	7.3	5.5		DHS	

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1998 Lesotho	61.0	39.0	8.5	2.7	1.3	(NA)	6.2	12.6	7.5		DHS	
1977 Liberia	92.8	7.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	(NA)	1.1	0.3	3.7		WFS	1
1986 Madagascar	93.6	6.4	3.3	0.6	(Z)	(Z)	1.1	0.5	0.9		DHS	
1992 1997 Malawi	83.3	16.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	(NA)	0.9	1.7	11.6		DHS	
1992 1997 Mali	80.6	19.4	2.4	0.5	0.7	(Z)	1.0	5.2	9.7		DHS	
1984 1992 1996 2000 Mauritania	92.5	7.5	0.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	6.5		Survey	
1984 1992 1996 2000 Mauritius	87.0	13.0	2.2	0.3	1.6	(Z)	1.7	1.6	5.6		DHS	
1984 1992 1996 2000 Mozambique	78.1	21.9	3.4	0.4	1.6	(NA)	2.5	6.4	7.5		DHS	
1984 1992 1996 2000 Namibia	69.4	30.6	2.7	0.1	1.6	0.1	4.7	16.5	4.9		DHS	
1987 1995-96 2001 Niger	95.3	4.7	0.9	0.1	(Z)	(NA)	0.1	0.2	3.4		DHS	
1987 1995-96 2001 Nigeria	93.3	6.7	3.1	0.3	0.4	(NA)	0.3	0.4	2.2		DHS	
1987 1995-96 2001 Reunion	91.9	8.1	2.8	0.2	0.3	(Z)	0.3	2.2	2.3		DHS	
1975 1985 1991 Rwanda	99.2	0.8	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2	0.1	0.5		WFS	1,4
1975 1985 1991 Senegal	96.7	3.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	(Z)	0.1	0.2	2.1		UN01	
1975 1985 1991 South Africa	92.0	8.0	2.6	0.8	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	2.8	0.1	DHS	
1981-82 1990 1999 Sudan	54.3	45.7	21.0	1.5	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	16.4		UN91	5,6
1981-82 1990 1999 Swaziland	27.2	72.8	20.9	2.2	8.9	(NA)	4.4	7.5	29.0		CDC	
1981-82 1990 1999 Tanzania	25.7	74.3	21.1	2.8	12.6	0.2	7.0	6.1	24.1	0.4	CDC	2
1981-82 1990 1999 Tanzania	94.4	5.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	(NA)	0.7	2.3	0.5		DHS	
1989 1992 1992 1998 Niger	73.6	26.4	6.6	0.9	(NA)	0.1	6.0	12.5	0.1		UN91	6,7
1989 1992 1992 1998 Nigeria	71.1	28.9	8.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	7.4	7.8	2.9		DHS	
1992 1998 1999 Reunion	95.6	4.4	1.5	0.2	(Z)	(NA)	0.1	0.5	2.2		DHS	
1992 1998 1999 Rwanda	91.8	8.2	2.8	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	3.6		DHS	
1981-82 1990 1999 Senegal	93.8	6.2	0.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.2	5.5		WFS	1
1981-82 1990 1999 South Africa	94.0	6.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	(NA)	0.3	0.8	2.5		DHS	
1981-82 1990 1999 Swaziland	84.7	15.3	2.4	2.0	1.2	(NA)	0.3	2.7	6.7		DHS	
1981-82 1990 1999 Tanzania	33.4	66.6	40.1	14.2	2.7	(Z)	3.3	(Z)	4.8		UN01	
1983 1992 2000 Sudan	89.9	10.1	0.2	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	9.3		Survey	3,8
1983 1992 2000 Swaziland	78.8	21.2	3.0	0.2	0.2	(NA)	0.7	8.7	8.3		DHS	
1983 1992 2000 Tanzania	86.8	13.2	1.0	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	0.8	2.2	8.9		DHS	
1978 1986 1992-93 1997 1999 South Africa	96.2	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	3.2		WFS	9
1978 1986 1992-93 1997 1999 South Africa	88.7	11.3	1.2	0.7	0.1	(NA)	0.2	0.2	9.0		DHS	
1978 1986 1992-93 1997 1999 South Africa	92.6	7.4	2.2	1.4	0.4	(NA)	0.4	0.3	2.7		DHS	
1978 1986 1992-93 1997 1999 South Africa	87.1	12.9	3.3	1.6	0.6	(NA)	0.5	1.9	4.8		DHS	
1978 1986 1992-93 1997 1999 South Africa	89.5	10.5	3.2	0.9	0.7	(NA)	0.5	2.8	2.3		DHS	
1975-76 1981-82 1988 1994 1998 Sudan	49.8	50.2	14.0	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	10.8	13.7		Survey	5,10,11
1975-76 1981-82 1988 1994 1998 Sudan	52.0	48.0	14.4	5.8	2.9	(NA)	7.7	14.4	2.9		Survey	6
1975-76 1981-82 1988 1994 1998 Sudan	49.9	50.1	13.3	5.4	0.7	1.5	8.0	20.0	1.0	0.3	Survey	6
1975-76 1981-82 1988 1994 1998 Sudan	37.2	62.8	15.0	2.2	3.1	1.5	12.5	26.3	2.4		Ross	
1975-76 1981-82 1988 1994 1998 Sudan	43.7	56.3	10.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	15.8	23.2	1.1	0.1	DHS	
1979 1989-90 1992-93 1992-93 1992-93 Sudan	95.5	4.5	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7		WFS	12
1979 1989-90 1992-93 1992-93 1992-93 Sudan	91.3	8.7	3.9	0.7	0.1	(NA)	0.8	0.1	3.1		DHS	12
1979 1989-90 1992-93 1992-93 1992-93 Sudan	90.1	9.9	5.1	0.6	-----	1.2	-----	3.0		PAPCHILD	12	
1988 1988 1988 1988 1988 Swaziland	80.2	19.8	5.5	1.8	0.7	0.2	3.2	5.7	2.8		Survey	13
1991-92 1994 1996 1996 1996 Tanzania	89.6	10.4	3.4	0.4	0.7	(Z)	1.6	0.4	3.9		DHS	
1991-92 1994 1996 1996 1996 Tanzania	79.6	20.4	5.6	1.0	1.7	(NA)	2.0	2.8	7.4		DHS	
1991-92 1994 1996 1996 1996 Tanzania	81.6	18.4	5.5	0.6	0.8	(NA)	1.9	4.5	5.1		DHS	

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1999	74.6	25.4	5.3	0.4	2.7	(Z)	2.0	6.3	8.5		DHS	
Togo												
1988	66.1	33.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	(NA)	0.6	0.8	30.7		DHS	
1998	76.5	23.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	(NA)	0.4	3.0	16.5		DHS	
Uganda												
1988-89	95.1	4.9	1.1	0.2	(Z)	(NA)	0.8	0.4	2.4		DHS	
1995	85.2	14.8	2.6	0.4	0.8	(NA)	1.4	2.5	7.0		DHS	
2000-01	77.2	22.8	3.2	0.2	1.9	(Z)	2.0	6.7	8.8		DHS	
Zambia												
1992	84.8	15.2	4.3	0.5	1.8	(Z)	2.1	0.2	6.3		DHS	
1996	74.1	25.9	7.2	0.4	3.5	(Z)	2.0	1.1	11.5		DHS	
2001-02	65.8	34.2	11.9	0.1	3.8	(NA)	2.0	4.9	11.6		DHS	
Zimbabwe												
1979	86.0	14.0	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.0		PC	2
1984	61.6	38.4	22.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.9	11.8		CPS	
1988	56.9	43.1	31.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	2.3	0.3	7.0		DHS	
1994	51.9	48.1	33.1	1.0	2.3	0.2	2.3	3.4	6.0		DHS	
1999	46.5	53.5	35.5	0.9	1.8	(NA)	2.6	8.6	4.1		DHS	
North Africa												
Algeria												
1986-87	64.5	35.5	26.5	2.1	0.6	(Z)	1.3	0.8	4.2		UN91	
1992	49.1	50.9	38.9	2.4	0.5	(Z)	1.1	0.3	7.7		PAPCHILD	
1995	43.1	56.9	44.2	4.0	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	7.4		UN01	
Egypt												
1974-75	73.5	26.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	
1980	75.9	24.1	16.5	4.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1		WFS	
1982	66.5	33.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	
1984	69.7	30.3	16.5	8.4	1.3	(NA)	1.5	1.0	1.6		CPS	
1988	62.2	37.8	15.3	15.8	2.4	(Z)	1.5	0.5	2.4		DHS	
1991	52.4	47.6	15.9	24.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	3.3		PAPCHILD	14
1992	52.9	47.1	12.9	27.9	2.0	(NA)	1.1	0.9	2.3		DHS	
1995	52.1	47.9	10.4	30.0	1.4	(NA)	1.1	2.5	2.4		DHS	
1997	45.5	54.5	10.2	34.6	1.5	(NA)	1.4	4.1	2.7		Ross	
2000	43.9	56.1	9.5	35.5	1.0	(NA)	1.4	6.5	2.2		DHS	
Libya												
1995	54.8	45.2	9.6	11.2	0.9	(NA)	3.8	0.2	19.6		PAPCHILD	15
Morocco												
1970	99.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)		PC	
1971	97.0	3.0	2.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)		PC	
1972	96.0	4.0	3.2	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.1		PC	
1973	94.0	6.0	4.8	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4		PC	
1974	93.0	7.0	5.8	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5		SS	
1979	84.5	15.5	13.0	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.1		SS	
1979-80	81.0	19.0	13.4	1.5	0.3	(NA)	0.8	0.1	2.9		WFS	
1983-84	74.5	25.5	16.5	2.5	0.4	(Z)	1.7	0.3	4.2		CPS	
1987	64.1	35.9	22.9	2.9	0.5	(Z)	2.2	0.4	6.9		DHS	
1992	58.5	41.5	28.1	3.2	0.9	(NA)	3.0	0.3	6.0		DHS	
1995	49.7	50.3	32.2	4.3	1.4	(NA)	4.3	0.3	7.9		DHS	
1997	41.6	58.4	38.3	5.3	1.2	(NA)	3.0	1.0	9.6		PAPCHILD	
Tunisia												
1978	68.6	31.4	6.5	8.7	1.2	(NA)	7.5	0.8	6.6		WFS	
1980	73.0	27.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	5
1983	58.9	41.1	5.3	13.2	1.3	(NA)	12.5	1.9	6.9		CPS	
1988	50.2	49.8	8.8	17.0	1.3	(NA)	11.5	1.8	9.4		DHS	
1994-95	40.3	59.7	7.3	25.3	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	4.2	10.3		PAPCHILD	
NEAR EAST												
Bahrain												
1989	46.2	53.8	13.1	1.6	8.2	(NA)	7.2	0.2	23.5		Survey	6,16
1995	38.2	61.8	10.9	2.9	9.6	(NA)	6.2	1.1	31.2		Survey	16,17
Gaza Strip												
1996	66.1	33.9	2.7	16.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	9.4		Survey	18,19

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
Iraq												
1974	86.0	14.0	8.4	0.6	1.4	(NA)	0.6	1.5	1.5		UN87	
1989	86.3	13.7	4.7	2.8	1.0	(NA)	1.4	0.5	3.2		Survey	6,16
Jordan												
1972	78.9	21.1	13.4	0.9	1.1	-----	0.9 -----	1.8	3.1		Survey	5,20
1976	74.8	25.2	11.9	2.0	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.5	7.4		WFS	
1983	74.0	26.0	7.8	8.3	0.6	-----	3.8 -----	0.3	5.3		Survey	
1990	60.0	40.0	4.6	15.3	0.8	(Z)	5.6	0.6	13.1		DHS	
1997	47.4	52.6	6.5	23.1	2.4	(NA)	4.2	1.3	14.8		DHS	
1998	44.8	55.2	7.6	24.8	1.3	(NA)	3.8	1.2	16.5		Survey	
1999	43.3	56.7	8.7	24.5	1.3	(NA)	4.4	0.9	16.8		Survey	
2000	44.2	55.8	8.4	23.7	2.1	(NA)	3.8	1.1	16.5		Survey	
2001	42.0	58.0	8.8	24.0	1.8	(NA)	4.1	1.2	18.2		Survey	
2002	44.2	55.8	7.5	23.6	3.4	(NA)	2.9	1.2	17.2		DHS	
Kuwait												
1987	65.4	34.6	24.0	3.7	1.5	(NA)	2.0	0.5	2.9		Survey	6,16
1996	49.8	50.2	28.8	6.8	2.9	(NA)	2.1	0.3	9.3		Survey	
Lebanon												
1971	47.0	53.0	13.8	1.1	6.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	35.0		Survey	21
1996	39.0	61.0	10.0	17.1	5.6	(NA)	4.2	0.3	23.8		PAPCHILD	
Oman												
1988	91.4	8.6	2.4	1.5	1.1	(NA)	2.2	0.3	1.1		Survey	6,16
1995	76.3	23.7	6.1	2.2	1.5	(Z)	4.5	3.8	5.6		Survey	16,17
Qatar												
1987	67.7	32.3	13.1	8.6	2.2	(NA)	4.5	0.5	3.4		Survey	6
1998	56.7	43.2	15.8	9.0	2.9	(NA)	4.1	0.5	10.9		Survey	
Saudi Arabia												
1996	68.2	31.8	19.6	6.6	0.9	(NA)	1.0	0.4	3.3		Survey	
Syria												
1973	77.3	22.7	11.6	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	10.2		Survey	22
1978	80.0	20.0	12.0	1.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	5.0		WFS	2
1993	60.4	39.6	9.9	15.7	0.3	(Z)	2.2	0.2	11.3		PAPCHILD	
Turkey												
1963	78.1	21.9	0.8	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	17.7	(NA)		Survey	2
1968	68.0	32.0	1.8	1.3	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	25.3	(NA)		Survey	2
1973	62.0	38.0	4.0	1.9	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	28.2	(NA)		Survey	2
1978	49.7	50.3	8.1	4.0	4.1	0.2	0.6	33.4	(NA)		WFS	1
1983	47.0	53.0	7.5	7.9	4.6	(NA)	1.1	2.8	29.1		Survey	9
1988	36.6	63.4	6.2	14.0	7.2	0.1	1.7	1.9	32.3		Survey	9
1993	37.4	62.6	4.9	18.8	6.6	(Z)	2.9	1.3	28.1		DHS	
1998	36.1	63.9	4.4	19.8	8.2	(NA)	4.2	1.1	25.5	0.6	DHS	
United Arab Emirates												
1995	72.5	27.5	11.9	3.7	2.0	(NA)	4.2	1.8	3.9		Survey	16,17
West Bank												
1996	49.3	50.7	4.3	24.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	17.1		Survey	18,19
Yemen												
1979	98.7	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		WFS	6,23
1991-92	92.9	7.1	3.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.1		DHS	17,24
1997	79.2	20.8	3.8	3.0	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.3	11.0		DHS	

ASIA

Afghanistan												
1973	98.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	-----	0.2-----		UN01	
Bangladesh												
1969	96.4	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	25
1975-76	92.1	7.9	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	(Z)	3.1		WFS	6
1979	87.3	12.7	3.6	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.4	0.3	3.8		Survey	6
1981	81.4	18.6	3.5	0.4	1.6	0.8	4.0	0.7	7.7		Survey	6
1983	80.9	19.1	3.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	6.2	0.5	5.4		Survey	6
1985	74.7	25.3	5.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	7.9	0.7	6.9		Survey	6
1989	68.6	31.4	9.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	9.0	1.3	7.1		Survey	6
1989B	69.2	30.8	9.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	8.5	0.7	7.6		Survey	6
1990	60.8	39.2	13.7	2.4	2.6	0.8	9.9	2.5	6.9	0.6	Survey	6
1991	60.1	39.9	13.9	1.8	2.5	1.2	9.1	2.6	8.7		Survey	6

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1993-94	55.4	44.6	17.4	2.2	3.0	1.1	8.1	4.5	8.4		DHS	26
1994	53.7	46.3	23.5	1.6	4.8	0.6	4.7	3.8	6.9		Survey	26
1995	51.3	48.7	27.3	1.5	3.3	0.6	5.4	4.2	6.4		Survey	26
1996-97	50.8	49.2	20.8	1.8	3.9	1.1	7.6	6.3	7.7		DHS	26
1999-2000	46.2	53.8	23.0	1.2	4.3	0.5	6.7	7.7	10.3		DHS	26
Burma												
1991	83.2	16.8	4.0	0.9	0.1	1.8	3.7	3.1	3.1	0.2	Survey	
1997	67.3	32.7	7.4	1.3	0.1	2.2	5.5	11.7	4.5		Survey	
Cambodia												
1995	87.5	12.6	1.3	1.6	0.3	(Z)	1.3	2.3	5.5	0.2	Survey	
2000	76.2	23.8	7.2	1.3	0.9	(Z)	1.5	7.6	5.3		DHS	
China												
China excl. Taiwan, Hong Kong												
S.A.R. and Macau S.A.R.												
1979	34.9	65.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		SS	27
1982	30.5	69.5	5.8	34.9	1.4	7.0	17.7	2.8	(NA)		Survey	
1988	28.9	71.1	3.5	29.5	1.9	7.8	27.2	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	Survey	
1992	23.1	76.9	2.7	30.3	2.0	8.8	32.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	SS	28
Hong Kong S.A.R.												
1967	58.0	42.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		UN83	22
1969	58.0	42.0	16.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.0		PC	2,29
1972	45.8	54.2	19.5	5.4	3.8	12.5		6.0	7.1		Survey	2
1977	22.6	77.4	27.9	2.5	(NA)	17.6		20.5	8.7		Survey	2
1982	23.3	76.7	20.6	3.7	15.5	1.2	21.1	5.7	9.0		Survey	2
1984	27.6	72.4	22.2	3.5	(NA)	21.0		25.7			PC	2
1987	19.2	80.8	16.4	4.5	26.0	0.9	22.9	4.3	5.9		UN91	
1992	13.8	86.2	17.1	5.1	34.5	0.9	18.9	3.2	6.6		UN01	
Taiwan												
1971	56.0	44.0	7.9	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		PC	2
1977	39.0	61.0	6.0	28.0	(NA)	11.0		(NA)	(NA)		PC	2
1981	30.0	70.0	5.6	25.2	(NA)	2.1	18.2	(NA)	(NA)		PC	2
1984	25.9	74.1	5.9	23.7	(NA)	21.1		23.4			PC	2
1985	22.0	78.0	5.0	19.0	14.0	(NA)	26.0	(NA)	14.0		Ross	
1991	18.1	81.9	4.2	22.4	19.1	1.7	26.4	0.1	8.1		Ross	
1992	18.0	82.0	4.9	22.1	18.0	1.6	27.1	(NA)	8.3		Ross	
India												
1970	86.4	13.6	0.3	0.7	2.6	2.7	3.6	0.1	4.0		UN96	2,30
1980	65.9	34.1	0.9	0.4	4.2	21.4		7.1			UN96	31
1988	55.1	44.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31.3		8.6	5.0		Survey	2
1992-93	59.3	40.7	1.2	1.9	2.4	3.5	27.4	(Z)	4.3		DHS	
1998-99	51.8	48.2	2.1	1.6	3.1	1.9	34.2	(NA)	5.0	0.4	Survey	
Indonesia												
1973	91.4	8.6	3.3	3.4	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5		Survey	
1976	73.8	26.3	14.8	5.6	1.9	(Z)	0.2	0.3	3.2	0.2	WFS	6
1979	78.6	21.4	11.4	4.4	0.7	(Z)	0.3	4.6	(NA)		Survey	
1980	74.0	26.0	14.3	6.2	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)		Census	
1981	63.8	36.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		PC	2
1985	61.5	38.5	15.4	11.9	0.7	0.4	1.2	7.4	(NA)	1.6	Survey	26
1987	52.3	47.7	16.1	13.2	1.6	0.2	3.1	9.8	2.5	1.2	DHS	
1991	50.3	49.7	14.8	13.3	0.8	0.6	2.7	14.8	2.6		DHS	
1994	45.3	54.7	17.1	10.3	0.9	0.7	3.1	20.1	2.7		DHS	
1997	42.6	57.4	15.4	8.1	0.7	0.4	3.0	27.1	2.7		DHS	
1999	44.7	55.3	17.3	7.5	0.3	0.6	2.5	26.3	0.8		Survey	
Iran												
1969	97.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		PC	2
1978	77.0	23.0	19.8	2.1	(NA)	0.2		(NA)	0.9		PC	2,9
1992	35.0	65.0	23.0	7.0	6.0	1.0	8.0	(Z)	20.0		UN94	2
1994	30.0	70.0	22.1	7.8	6.6	1.2	11.1	(NA)	18.9		Ross	
1997	27.1	72.9	20.9	8.3	5.4	1.9	15.5	4.0	16.9		UN01	
Japan												
1961	57.7	42.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	32
1963	56.0	44.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	
1965	44.5	55.5	(NA)	2.4	36.3	3.2		3.6	26.8		UN91	21
1967	47.0	53.0	(NA)	3.4	36.1	2.0		3.3	24.8		UN91	21
1969	47.9	52.1	0.9	3.8	35.5	2.8		4.1	21.8		UN91	21

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks	
						Male	Female						
1971	47.4	52.6	0.8	4.3	38.9	2.1	-----	2.9	20.7		UN91	21	
1973	40.7	59.3	1.4	5.3	44.5	2.1	-----	2.5	22.1		UN91	21	
1975	39.5	60.5	1.8	5.2	47.1	2.8	-----	2.3	22.2		UN91	21	
1977	39.6	60.4	2.0	5.5	47.7	3.2	-----	1.8	20.6		UN91	21	
1979	37.8	62.2	2.0	5.2	50.4	2.5	-----	1.4	18.6		UN91	21	
1981	44.5	55.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		UN91		
1984	42.7	57.3	1.3	3.6	46.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.1		UN91	21	
1988	41.6	58.4	1.7	5.4	78.6	1.6	5.9	1.1	21.7	Survey		21	
1990	39.0	61.0	1.0	4.8	75.5	2.5	7.6	2.2	22.3	Survey		21	
1992	33.3	66.7	1.3	5.0	76.8	1.2	5.1	2.1	24.6	Survey		21	
1994	37.5	62.5	0.6	3.8	79.9	1.2	6.0	1.3	21.6	Survey		21	
1996	40.2	59.8	1.3	3.9	78.9	1.2	5.4	1.0	27.2	Survey		21	
1998	42.3	57.7	1.1	3.2	79.6	1.2	4.7	1.9	24.5	Survey		21	
Korea, North													
1990-92	38.2	61.8	0.1	48.5	(Z)	0.3	4.1	(Z)	8.9		UN01		
Korea, South													
1964	91.0	9.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		UN91	2	
1965	84.0	16.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		UN91	2	
1966	80.0	20.0	0.5	9.2	3.1	-----	2.0	-----	(NA)	5.1	UN91	2	
1967	80.0	20.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	UN91	2	
1971	75.0	25.0	7.0	7.2	3.3	-----	3.4	-----	(NA)	4.3	UN91	2	
1973	64.0	36.3	8.0	7.9	6.5	(Z)	4.6	(NA)	9.3		UN91	2	
1974	63.0	37.0	9.0	8.0	6.0	-----	5.0	-----	(NA)	9.0	UN91	2	
1976	55.8	44.2	7.8	10.5	6.3	4.2	4.1	(NA)	11.4		UN91	2	
1978	51.2	48.8	6.6	9.5	5.8	5.6	10.9	(NA)	10.4		UN91	2	
1979	45.5	54.5	7.2	9.6	5.2	5.9	14.5	0.7	11.4		UN91	2	
1982	42.3	57.7	5.4	6.7	7.2	5.1	23.0	(NA)	10.3		UN91	2	
1985										11.0	Survey	2	
1988	22.9	77.1	2.8	6.7	9.7	11.0	37.2	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	Survey	2	
1991	21.0	79.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	35.0	(Z)	10.0		UN94	2	
1992	20.6	79.4	3.0	9.0	10.2	12.0	35.3	(NA)	9.9		Ross		
1994	22.6	77.4	1.8	10.5	14.3	11.6	28.6	(NA)	10.6		Ross		
Laos													
1993	81.4	18.6	6.4	1.2	0.1	(Z)	5.1	2.2	3.5		UN01		
Malaysia													
1970	83.9	16.1	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-----	4.0	-----		Survey	2,33	
1974	64.5	35.5	18.0	0.8	3.2	-----	3.8	-----	0.1	9.6	WFS	33	
1979	64.0	36.0	25.0	1.0	(NA)	-----	6.0	-----	(Z)	4.0	PC	2,33	
1981	57.7	42.3	16.9	0.8	(NA)	-----	5.0	-----	0.4	19.2	PC	2,33	
1984	48.6	51.4	11.6	2.0	7.7	0.2	7.7	1.0	21.3		Survey	33	
1988-89	51.7	48.3	14.6	3.5	5.6	-----	6.8	-----	0.9	15.6	Survey	33	
1994	45.5	54.5	13.4	3.9	5.3	-----	6.4	-----	0.8	24.6	UN01		
Mongolia													
1994	39.0	61.0	1.0	19.0	4.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	36.0		UN98		
1998	40.1	59.9	4.2	32.2	3.5	(NA)	2.4	3.4	13.1	1.1	Survey		
Nepal													
1976	97.1	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.9	(NA)	0.1		WFS	1	
1981	93.2	6.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	2.9	2.3	0.1	(Z)		CPS	2	
1986	84.9	15.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	6.2	6.8	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	1	
1991	74.9	25.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	7.5	12.1	2.6	1.0		Survey		
1996	71.5	28.5	1.4	0.3	1.9	5.4	12.1	5.0	2.5		DHS		
2001	60.7	39.3	1.6	0.4	2.9	15.0	6.3	9.0	3.9		DHS		
Pakistan													
1968-69	94.5	5.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	1	
1975	96.0	4.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	-----	0.7	-----	(NA)	1.3	WFS	9	
1980	93.6	6.4	0.6	1.1	(NA)	-----	0.6	-----	(NA)	4.2	PC	2,29	
1984-85	90.9	9.1	1.4	0.8	2.1	(Z)	2.6	0.7	1.5		CPS	1	
1990-91	88.2	11.8	0.7	1.3	2.7	(Z)	3.5	0.8	2.8		DHS		
1994-95	82.0	18.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	(Z)	5.0	1.0	5.0		UN98		
1996-97	76.1	23.9	1.6	3.4	4.2	(NA)	6.0	1.7	7.0		UN01		
Philippines													
1968	85.3	14.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	(Z)	0.2	0.9	11.2		UN91		
1972	91.9	8.1	4.9	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3		PC	2	
1973	82.4	17.6	6.9	2.6	0.8	(Z)	0.5	(NA)	6.8		Survey		
1976	78.3	21.7	11.1	4.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.6		Survey		

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1977	78.0	22.0	11.1	4.0	0.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.9		PC	2
1978	62.9	37.1	4.8	2.4	3.8	0.6	4.7	(NA)	20.8		WFS	
1979	63.0	37.0	5.5	2.5	4.1	0.5	3.7	(NA)	20.7		PC	2
1980	54.6	45.4	5.0	1.8	1.8	0.4	6.5	(NA)	29.9		Survey	2
1981	52.0	48.0	16.3	4.3	13.9	0.5	2.9	(NA)	10.1		PC	2
1983	66.6	33.4	5.5	2.6	1.5	0.6	8.9	(NA)	14.3		Survey	2
1986	54.3	45.7	6.5	2.5	0.7	0.4	11.0	0.2	23.5	0.9	CPS	2
1988	63.8	36.2	6.9	2.4	0.7	0.4	11.0	0.2	13.7	0.8	Survey	2
1993	60.0	40.0	8.5	3.0	1.0	0.4	11.9	0.1	15.1		DHS	
1995	49.3	50.7	11.2	3.5	1.1	0.1	8.9	0.6	25.2		Survey	
1996	51.9	48.1	11.6	3.7	1.6	0.2	10.6	1.6	18.9		Survey	
1997	53.0	47.0	12.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	10.6	2.1	16.1		Survey	
1998	53.5	46.5	9.9	3.7	1.6	0.1	10.3	2.4	18.6		DHS	
1999	50.7	49.3	13.1	3.4	1.7	0.1	10.7	2.8	17.4		Survey	
2000	53.0	47.0	13.7	3.3	1.3	0.2	10.6	2.5	15.2		Survey	
2001	50.5	49.5	14.1	3.3	1.7	0.1	10.5	2.8	16.9		Survey	
2002	51.2	48.8	15.3	3.7	1.6	0.1	11.0	3.0	14.0		Survey	
Singapore												
1973	39.9	60.1	21.7	3.3	17.0	-----	10.8	-----	7.3	-----	Survey	2
1977	28.7	71.3	17.0	3.1	20.8	0.9	21.0	-----	8.5	-----	Survey	2
1982	25.8	74.2	11.6	(NA)	24.3	0.6	22.3	14.2	1.2		Survey	2
Sri Lanka												
1975	68.0	32.0	1.5	4.7	2.3	0.7	9.2	(NA)	13.6		WFS	
1977	59.0	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-----	18.0	-----	(NA)	23.0	PC	2
1981-82	57.3	42.7	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.5	17.9	1.3	12.5		UN96	
1982	45.1	54.9	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.7	17.0	1.4	24.5		CPS	
1987	38.3	61.7	4.1	2.1	1.9	4.9	24.9	2.7	21.1	0.1	DHS	34
1993	33.9	66.1	5.5	3.0	3.3	3.7	23.5	4.7	22.4		Survey	34
Thailand												
1969-70	85.6	14.4	3.8	2.1	0.1	2.0	5.1	0.4	(Z)	0.7	UN91	2
1972-73	73.6	26.4	10.8	4.7	0.1	2.8	6.4	0.9	(Z)	0.4	UN91	2
1975	66.9	33.1	13.7	5.9	0.4	2.1	6.3	2.0	2.5	0.3	UN91	
1978	46.6	53.4	21.9	4.0	2.2	3.5	13.0	4.7	(Z)	4.1	CPS	2
1981	41.0	59.0	20.2	4.2	1.9	4.2	18.7	7.1	2.7		CPS	2
1984	35.4	64.6	19.8	5.0	1.8	4.4	23.6	7.6	2.5		CPS	2
1985	41.0	59.0	20.7	6.3	0.5	3.7	19.5	7.6	-----	0.6	Survey	
1987	34.5	65.5	18.6	6.9	1.1	5.7	22.8	8.5	1.8	0.1	DHS	
1993	26.0	74.0	27.0	6.0	2.0	3.0	20.0	15.0	2.0		UN98	2
1996	27.8	72.2	23.1	3.2	1.8	2.0	22.0	17.7	2.4		Ross	
Vietnam												
1988	46.8	53.2	0.4	33.1	1.2	0.3	2.7	(NA)	15.1	0.3	Survey	
1994	35.0	65.0	2.1	33.3	4.0	0.2	3.9	0.3	21.0	0.2	Nguyen	
1997	24.7	75.3	4.3	38.5	5.9	0.5	6.3	0.2	19.2		DHS	
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN												
Antigua and Barbuda												
1981	61.1	38.9	16.1	4.6	1.9	(NA)	8.7	5.8	1.8		CPS	2,9
1988	47.4	52.6	26.2	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	11.4	3.2	6.3	-----	CPS	2
Bahamas, The												
1988	38.3	61.7	31.5	3.7	2.3	(NA)	16.4	6.2	1.6		CPS	2
Barbados												
1980-81	48.8	51.2	18.6	4.5	5.6	15.0	0.0	5.4	2.1		CPS	2,9
1988	45.0	55.0	27.1	5.2	7.4	0.3	10.0	3.4	1.7		CPS	
Belize												
1991	53.3	46.7	14.9	1.9	1.9	(NA)	18.7	4.3	2.5	2.4	CDC	2
Bolivia												
1983	76.4	23.6	2.7	3.4	0.4	(NA)	2.4	1.0	13.7		CPS	35
1989	69.7	30.3	1.9	4.8	0.3	(Z)	4.4	0.8	18.0		DHS	
1994	54.7	45.3	2.8	8.1	1.3	(NA)	4.6	0.9	27.6		DHS	
1998	51.7	48.3	3.8	11.1	2.6	(NA)	6.5	1.1	23.1		DHS	
Brazil												
1980	44.2	55.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		PC	2
1986	34.2	65.8	25.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	26.9	1.1	9.3		DHS	2

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1996 Chile	23.3	76.7	20.7	1.1	4.4	2.6	40.1	1.3	6.1	0.3	DHS	
1978 Colombia	57.0	43.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	SS	2
1969	72.0	28.0	4.8	2.5	2.0	(NA)	1.7	1.7	15.4		Survey	
1974	69.0	31.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	PC	2
1976	57.0	43.0	13.8	8.6	1.7	(NA)	5.6	2.2	11.2		WFS	
1978	53.9	46.1	17.1	7.4	1.8	(NA)	7.4	3.7	8.8		CPS	
1980	51.5	48.5	17.5	8.7	0.5	(NA)	11.2	3.4	7.3		CPS	
1984	44.9	55.1	21.0	9.3	(NA)	16.8	(NA)	(NA)	8.0		PC	2
1986	35.2	64.8	16.4	11.0	1.7	0.4	18.3	4.7	11.4	0.9	DHS	
1990	33.9	66.1	14.1	12.4	2.9	0.5	20.9	3.9	11.5		DHS	
1995	27.8	72.2	12.9	11.1	4.3	0.7	25.7	4.6	12.9		DHS	
2000	23.1	76.9	11.8	12.4	6.1	1.0	27.1	5.0	13.7		DHS	
Costa Rica												
1976	32.0	68.0	22.5	5.2	8.8	1.0	15.9	3.7	10.9		WFS	36
1978	36.5	63.5	25.2	4.7	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	19.6	(NA)		CPS	
1981	35.2	64.6	20.7	5.9	8.1	0.4	17.2	3.4	9.1		CPS	
1986	31.0	69.0	19.2	7.4	12.9	0.5	16.7	1.8	10.8		Survey	
1993 Cuba	25.0	75.0	18.0	9.0	16.0	(NA)	19.0	(NA)	10.0	3.0	CDC	
1987 Dominica	12.0	88.0	15.2	40.2	2.6	(NA)	26.7	0.3	3.0		Survey	1
1981 Dominican Republic	51.0	49.0	16.5	2.0	3.6	14.7	(NA)	10.4	1.8		CPS	2,9
1987	50.2	49.8	17.2	1.6	6.0	(NA)	11.9	11.2	(NA)	1.9	CPS	2
1975 Ecuador	68.2	31.8	8.1	2.8	(NA)	0.1	11.9	(NA)	8.9		WFS	
1977	69.0	31.0	8.0	3.0	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	8.0		PC	2
1980	59.0	42.0	9.0	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	6.0		WFS	
1983	72.2	27.8	5.1	2.2	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)	3.3		CPS	
1986	50.0	50.0	8.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	32.9	0.5	2.9	0.4	DHS	
1991	43.6	56.4	9.8	1.8	1.2	(NA)	38.5	0.5	4.7		DHS	
1996	36.3	63.7	12.9	2.5	1.4	0.1	40.9	1.5	4.4		DHS	
El Salvador												
1979	64.9	35.1	9.5	4.8	1.0	0.2	9.3	3.2	7.1		WFS	
1982	60.1	39.9	10.3	6.4	1.1	(NA)	12.4	3.4	6.3		DHS	
1987	55.7	44.3	8.5	9.8	0.6	(Z)	15.0	1.9	8.4		DHS	
1989	47.2	52.9	8.6	11.9	1.3	(NA)	18.3	1.2	11.3	0.2	CDC	
1994	43.2	56.8	10.2	11.8	2.6	(NA)	19.8	1.1	10.9	0.4	CDC	
1999	34.2	65.8	11.1	10.1	2.7	(NA)	22.5	5.1	14.4		CDC	
Grenada												
1985	69.0	31.0	8.0	2.7	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	3.9		CPS	2
1990 Guadeloupe	45.7	54.3	15.2	3.0	21.9	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)		UN96	2
1976 Guatemala	56.0	44.0	9.8	3.4	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	6.3	13.0		WFS	
1974	96.0	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	PC	2
1978	80.6	19.4	5.5	1.7	0.9	6.8	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	CPS	38
1983	75.0	25.0	4.7	2.6	1.2	0.9	10.2	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	Survey	2,38
1987	76.8	23.2	3.9	1.8	1.2	0.9	10.4	0.9	4.0	0.1	DHS	2
1995	68.6	31.4	3.8	2.6	2.2	1.5	14.3	2.5	4.5		DHS	
1998-99 Guyana	61.8	38.2	5.0	2.2	2.3	0.8	16.7	3.9	7.3		DHS	
1975 Haiti	67.9	32.1	9.9	5.8	3.1	7.9	(NA)	2.3	3.0		WFS	2,9
1976	95.0	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	SS	2
1977	81.2	18.8	3.3	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	13.5		WFS	

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1983	93.1	6.9	2.2	0.2	0.5	-----	0.8 -----	(NA)	3.2	CPS		
1987	92.3	7.7	2.5	0.5	0.2	(NA)	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	Survey	
1989	89.8	10.2	4.1	0.6	0.5	(NA)	2.5	1.7	0.8	CDC		
1994-95	82.0	18.0	3.1	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	3.1	4.3	4.7	DHS		
2000	71.9	28.1	2.3	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	2.8	14.3	5.7	0.1	Survey	
Honduras												
1981	73.1	26.9	11.7	2.4	0.3	0.2	8.0	1.0	3.3	CPS		
1984	65.1	34.9	12.7	3.8	0.9	0.2	12.1	0.7	4.6	Survey	2	
1987	59.4	40.6	13.4	4.3	1.8	0.2	12.6	0.6	7.4	0.2	Survey	2
1991-92	53.3	46.7	10.1	5.1	2.9	0.2	15.6	0.8	12.0	Survey	2	
1996	50.0	50.0	9.9	8.5	3.2	0.1	18.1	1.2	9.0	CDC	2	
Jamaica												
1975-76	59.5	40.5	13.0	2.0	7.1	-----	7.8 -----	8.4	2.2	WFS	2,9	
1979	45.1	54.9	23.8	2.0	6.5	(Z)	9.8	12.1	0.7	CPS		
1983	48.6	51.4	26.8	2.2	(NA)	-----	10.9 -----	(NA)	11.5	CPS		
1989	45.4	54.6	19.5	1.5	8.6	0.1	13.6	8.0	3.5	CDC		
1993	38.0	62.0	21.5	1.0	16.9	(NA)	12.5	6.4	3.6	0.1	CDC	2
1997	34.1	65.9	21.2	1.0	17.0	0.2	12.3	11.1	3.1	CDC		
Martinique												
1976	49.0	51.3	17.3	2.6	4.6	(Z)	11.7	1.7	13.5	WFS	2	
Mexico												
1973	87.0	13.0	11.4	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	SS	2	
1976	71.0	29.0	11.9	5.5	(NA)	-----	2.8 -----	(NA)	8.9	WFS		
1978	73.8	26.2	9.3	4.3	0.7	0.1	4.7	7.1	(NA)	CPS		
1979	62.0	38.0	15.2	6.1	(NA)	0.4	8.7	(NA)	7.6	CPS		
1982	50.1	49.9	14.3	6.7	1.0	0.4	14.4	6.3	6.8	Survey		
1987	47.3	52.7	9.7	10.2	1.9	0.8	18.6	3.4	8.1	DHS		
1995	33.5	66.5	8.3	14.6	3.6	-----	27.3 -----	3.7	9.0	UN01		
Montserrat												
1984	47.6	52.4	30.5	11.0	3.4	(NA)	1.6	5.6	0.3	CPS	2	
Nicaragua												
1981	73.0	27.0	10.5	2.3	0.8	0.1	7.1	2.0	4.3	CPS	39	
1992-93	51.3	48.7	12.9	9.3	2.6	0.3	18.5	1.3	3.7	CDC		
1998	39.7	60.3	13.9	9.1	2.6	0.5	26.1	5.2	2.5	DHS		
Panama												
1976	43.0	57.0	18.7	4.0	1.3	-----	23.9 -----	3.7	5.4	WFS	40	
1979	39.4	60.6	19.0	3.7	1.7	-----	29.7 -----	2.2	4.3	CPS	2	
1984	41.8	58.2	11.8	6.0	1.6	0.4	32.4	2.0	4.0	Survey	2	
Paraguay												
1977	71.4	28.6	11.8	4.0	2.6	(Z)	3.2	1.7	5.2	CPS	2	
1979	67.9	32.1	10.5	4.8	1.4	0.1	1.8	7.8	5.8	WFS	2,9	
1987	55.2	44.8	13.5	5.1	2.3	-----	4.0 -----	4.1	15.8	CPS	2	
1990	51.6	48.4	13.6	5.7	2.6	(Z)	7.4	6.0	13.2	DHS		
1995-96	44.1	55.9	13.5	7.6	6.5	(Z)	6.8	6.9	14.7	CDC		
1998	37.7	62.3	13.1	11.1	7.3	(Z)	8.0	8.0	14.6	CDC	2	
Peru												
1969-70	74.0	26.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	(NA)	2.0	1.0	16.0	Survey		
1977-78	58.7	41.3	5.5	1.8	1.4	(NA)	3.6	7.6	21.4	WFS	1	
1981	59.0	41.0	5.0	4.0	1.0	(NA)	4.0	6.0	21.0	CPS		
1986	54.2	45.8	6.5	7.4	0.7	(Z)	6.1	2.3	22.8	DHS		
1991-92	41.0	59.0	5.7	13.4	2.8	0.1	7.9	2.9	26.2	DHS		
1996	35.8	64.2	6.2	12.0	4.4	0.2	9.5	9.0	22.9	DHS		
Puerto Rico												
1968	40.0	60.0	11.3	1.6	2.1	1.4	34.1	0.3	9.3	Survey	5	
1974	38.0	62.0	20.3	3.7	(NA)	-----	28.9 -----	2.9	6.2	Survey	2,5	
1976	35.4	64.6	12.7	3.4	(NA)	2.8	35.4	(NA)	10.3	Survey	5	
1982	30.6	69.4	8.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	40.5	2.7	5.2	Survey	2	
1995-96	22.3	77.7	9.6	1.0	6.4	3.5	45.5	1.7	10.1	CDC		
Saint Kitts and Nevis												
1984	59.4	40.6	19.7	3.8	5.6	(NA)	2.6	5.3	3.6	CPS	2,67	
Saint Lucia												
1981	57.3	42.7	21.1	1.0	3.9	-----	10.8 -----	3.5	2.4	UN96	2,9	
1988	52.3	47.3	18.5	4.6	5.9	(NA)	7.7	9.2	1.4	IPPF	2	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines												
1981	58.5	41.5	13.0	2.3	8.3	-----	11.8 -----	4.1	1.5	0.4	UN96	2

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1988	41.7	58.3	24.5	2.6	7.5	(NA)	13.4	6.8	1.7	1.7	IPPF	2
Trinidad and Tobago												
1970-71	56.4	43.6	17.1	3.0	9.8	0.1	2.0	4.5	9.2		Survey	2
1977	46.1	53.9	18.8	2.4	15.6	4.5		(NA)	12.6		WFS	2
1987	47.3	52.7	14.0	4.4	11.8	0.2	8.2	5.8	7.9	0.3	DHS	
Venezuela												
1977	39.7	60.3	18.8	10.5	5.9	0.1	9.4	5.0	10.7		WFS	1,2
EUROPE AND THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES												
Western Europe												
Austria												
1981-82	28.6	71.4	40.0	8.4	4.0	0.3	1.0	2.6	15.2		UN96	27,41
1995-96	49.2	50.8	30.8	7.3	7.2	0.5	(Z)	1.0	4.1		UN01	
Belgium												
1966	28.0	72.0	5.0	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	2.0	1.0	62.0		Survey	42
1975-76	13.0	87.0	30.0	3.0	8.0	(NA)	6.0	(Z)	39.0		WFS	2,43
1982-83	19.0	81.0	32.0	8.0	6.0	(NA)	17.0	(Z)	17.0		Survey	40,43
1991	21.2	78.8	46.9	5.0	4.7	7.1	11.0	0.1	4.1	(Z)	Survey	44
Denmark												
1970	33.0	67.0	25.0	3.0	20.0	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	13.0		Survey	45
1975	37.0	63.0	22.0	9.0	25.0	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	2.0		WFS	46
1988	22.0	78.0	26.0	11.0	22.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	7.0		UN96	2
Finland												
1971	23.0	77.0	20.0	3.0	31.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	23.0		Survey	45,47
1977	20.0	80.0	11.0	29.0	32.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	3.0		WFS	45,47
1989	29.6	70.4	15.3	23.4	19.3	1.0	8.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	Survey	48
France												
1972	36.0	64.0	11.0	1.0	8.0	(Z)	(Z)	1.0	43.0		Survey	45,47
1978	21.3	78.7	26.6	10.3	6.1	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	27.6	2.5	WFS	40
1988	20.1	79.9	27.0	24.4	4.2	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	14.3	1.3	Survey	50
1994	20.5	79.5	38.0	21.2	5.3	8.5		0.9	5.1	0.5	Survey	36
Greece												
1999	38.4	61.6	2.2	3.6	22.1	(NA)	5.8	(Z)	27.8	0.1	Survey	36
Germany												
1985	22.1	77.9	33.0	14.6	5.7	2.1	10.3	6.1	4.2	1.7	Survey	49
1992	23.4	76.6	60.2	6.1	4.5	1.0		1.9	0.9	0.4	Survey	51
Ireland												
1973	40.1	59.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	
Italy												
1979	22.0	78.0	14.0	2.0	13.0	(Z)	1.0	2.0	46.0		WFS	53
1995	9.0	91.0	22.8	(NA)	23.0	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	35.1		Survey	1,36
Netherlands												
1969	41.0	59.0	27.0	1.0	14.0	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	16.0	1.0	UN96	27
1975	25.0	75.0	50.0	4.0	10.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	5.0	1.0	UN96	27
1977	27.0	73.0	40.0	4.3	8.0	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	Survey	47,54
1982	31.0	69.0	39.0	8.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	Survey	55
1985	28.0	72.0	40.0	8.0	7.0	14.0		(NA)	(NA)	3.0	Survey	56
1988	30.0	70.0	43.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	Survey	55
1993	21.3	78.7	49.2	3.6	7.8	10.5	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	Survey	58
Norway												
1977	29.0	71.0	13.0	28.0	16.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	7.0		Survey	21,46,47
1988	24.9	75.1	18.1	24.5	12.7	4.2	10.6	0.4	4.2	0.5	Survey	21,58
Portugal												
1979-80	33.7	66.3	19.1	3.6	5.6	0.1	0.9	3.5	33.6		WFS	
Spain												
1977	49.7	50.3	11.7	0.5	4.9	(NA)	0.3	0.1	32.9		WFS	1
1985	40.4	59.6	15.7	5.7	12.2	0.3	4.2	(NA)	19.4	2.1	Survey	50
1995	18.9	81.1	14.6	7.6	24.3	8.1	12.1	0.8	13.3	0.3	Survey	50
Sweden												
1981	22.0	78.0	23.0	20.0	25.0	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	7.0		WFS	40
Switzerland												
1980	28.8	71.2	28.0	10.6	8.4	(NA)	15.8	2.1	6.4		Survey	27,32

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks	
						Male	Female						
1994-95	13.8	86.2	35.9	6.3	14.9	8.7	14.4	1.3	4.6		Survey	36,58	
United Kingdom													
1970	25.0	75.0	19.0	4.0	28.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	22.0		Survey	5,21,59	
1975	24.0	76.0	30.0	6.0	18.0	13.0	13.0	2.0	10.0		Survey	5,21,59	
1976	23.0	77.0	32.0	8.0	16.0	8.0	8.0	2.0	7.0		Survey	5,21,60	
1983	17.0	83.0	24.0	7.0	17.0	14.0	14.0	3.0	8.0		Survey	21,46,61	
1986	19.0	81.0	19.0	8.0	16.0	16.0	15.0	4.0	8.0		UN96	21,53	
1993	18.0	82.0	23.0	6.0	18.0	18.0	14.0	3.0	4.0		UN01		
Eastern Europe													
Bulgaria													
1976	24.0	76.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	(NA)	68.0		WFS	46	
1995	14.1	85.9	9.3	22.3	14.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	40.3		UN01		
Czechoslovakia													
1970	34.0	66.0	3.0	9.0	13.0	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)	41.0		Survey	45	
1977	5.0	95.0	14.0	18.0	13.0	(Z)	3.0	1.0	46.0		WFS	45	
Czech Republic													
1993	31.1	68.9	8.1	15.3	16.7	(NA)	2.7	2.2	24.1		CDC	62	
Hungary													
1958	42.0	58.0	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	34.0	6.0	UN96	63	
1966	33.4	66.6	0.1	0.1	11.6	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	44.4	4.0	UN96	64	
1974	26.0	74.0	27.0	6.0	7.0	(NA)	1.0	3.0	29.0	1.0	UN96	63	
1977	26.9	73.1	36.1	9.6	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	20.2	1.1	UN96	64	
1986	26.9	73.1	39.3	18.6	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	10.7	0.4	Survey	65	
1993	19.4	80.6	39.3	18.2	8.1	(NA)	5.0	0.6	9.2	0.2	Survey	66	
Poland													
1972	40.0	60.0	2.0	1.0	10.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48.0		Survey	45	
1977	25.0	75.0	7.0	2.0	14.0	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	49.0		WFS	45	
1991	50.6	49.4	2.3	5.7	9.1	(Z)	(Z)	1.9	30.4		UN01		
Romania													
1978	42.0	58.0	1.0	(Z)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	53.0		WFS	2	
1993	42.7	57.3	3.2	4.3	4.0	(NA)	1.4	1.0	43.4		CDC	2	
1999	36.2	63.8	7.9	7.3	8.5	(NA)	2.5	3.3	34.3		CDC	2	
Slovakia													
1991	26.0	74.0	5.0	11.0	21.0	(Z)	4.0	(Z)	32.0		UN94	2,67,62	
Slovenia													
1989	8.4	91.6	25.0	24.4	4.7	0.2			2.5	34.8		Survey	2,68
Yugoslavia													
1976	45.0	55.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	(Z)	(Z)	3.0	43.0		UN01		
New Independent States													
Baltics													
Estonia													
1990	64.5	35.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69	
1994	29.7	70.3	3.9	35.9	16.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.6	13.8		UN01		
Latvia													
1990	68.5	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69	
1995	52.0	48.0	8.0	19.8	9.6	1.5		0.4	8.7		UN01		
Lithuania													
1990	80.5	19.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69	
1994-95	34.1	65.9	4.7	20.0	20.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	41.1	2.4	Survey	21,50,70	
Commonwealth of Independent States													
Armenia													
1990	78.4	21.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69	
2000	39.5	60.5	1.1	9.4	6.9	(NA)	2.7	0.3	40.1		DHS		
Azerbaijan													
1990	82.8	17.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69	
Belarus													
1990	77.2	22.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69	

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
1995 Georgia	49.6	50.4	6.7	29.0	4.8	-----0.8-----		0.8	8.3		Survey	71
1990	82.9	17.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1999/2000 Kazakhstan	59.5	40.5	1.0	9.7	6.3	(NA)	1.6	1.1	20.7		Survey	2
1990	70.0	30.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1995	40.9	59.1	1.8	39.6	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	13.0		DHS	
1999 Kyrgyzstan	33.9	66.1	2.4	42.0	4.5	(Z)	2.8	1.0	13.4		DHS	18
1990	69.5	30.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1997 Moldova	40.5	59.5	1.7	38.2	5.7	(NA)	1.8	1.4	10.7		DHS	
1990	78.2	21.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1997 Russia	26.3	73.7	2.1	38.4	5.9	(NA)	3.4	0.2	23.6		Survey	2
1990	68.5	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1992	37.5	62.5	3.3	29.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	18.1		Survey	36
1994	33.2	66.8	4.0	33.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.5	18.2		Survey	36
Tajikistan	1990 Turkmenistan	79.2	20.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1990	80.2	19.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
2000 Ukraine	38.2	61.8	1.2	39.0	2.0	(NA)	1.8	1.0	16.6		DHS	
1990	76.6	23.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1999 Uzbekistan	32.5	67.5	3.0	18.6	13.5	(NA)	1.4	1.1	29.9		CDC	2
1990	71.9	28.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Survey	69
1996	44.4	55.6	1.7	45.8	1.7	(NA)	0.7	1.4	4.2		DHS	
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada												
1984	26.9	73.1	11.0	5.8	7.9	12.9	30.6	1.5	3.6		Survey	50
1995	25.3	74.7	14.4	2.9	9.4	15.2	14.4	0.8	1.5		UN01	
United States												
1965	36.8	63.2	15.1	0.8	13.9	3.3	4.6	8.3	17.3		Survey	2
1973	30.4	69.6	25.1	6.7	9.4	7.8	8.6	5.9	6.2		Survey	2
1976	32.2	67.8	22.5	6.3	7.3	9.0	9.5	5.9	7.1		Survey	2
1982	30.5	69.5	13.4	4.8	9.8	10.8	18.7	4.5	4.4	3.1	Survey	2
1988	25.7	74.3	15.1	1.5	10.6	12.9	23.4	4.6	3.7	2.5	Survey	2,72
1990	29.3	70.7	14.5	1.0	9.9	13.6	23.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	Survey	2
1995	23.6	76.4	15.6	0.7	13.3	13.2	23.8	3.9	4.6	1.1	Survey	2
OCEANIA												
American Samoa												
1979	78.0	22.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Lucas	2,73
Australia												
1986	23.5	76.5	22.2	5.2	4.4	11.1	28.8	0.8	3.6	0.3	Survey	37,72
Cook Islands												
1983	60.0	40.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		UNESCAP	27
1996	36.8	63.2	22.6	3.3	2.4	(Z)	11.3	20.8	7.0		UN01	
Fiji												
1973	66.6	33.4	10.6	9.7	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	4.8	(NA)		SS	
1974	59.1	40.9	8.2	4.7	6.0	0.1	15.8	6.1	(NA)		WFS	
1977	64.8	35.2	6.2	5.5	5.6	(NA)	15.7	2.2	(NA)		SS	
1978	62.0	38.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	(NA)	17.0	2.0	(NA)		SS	
Guam												
1979	93.0	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Lucas	2,73
Kiribati												
1977	78.0	22.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		SPC	2
1978	78.0	22.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		SPC	2
1982	80.6	19.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		SPC	2

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization		Other modern	Traditional	Other	Source	Remarks
						Male	Female					
New Zealand												
1976	30.5	69.5	28.6	4.4	8.0	9.1	11.4	(NA)	9.8		Survey	21,27
1995	25.0	75.0	20.7	3.4	11.4	19.5	14.6	2.7	2.7	0.1	Survey	
Papua New Guinea												
1980	95.5	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		UNESCAP	
1996	74.1	25.9	4.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	7.6	6.8	6.3		Survey	
Samoa												
1982	81.5	18.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		SS	2
1995	80.5	19.5	6.8	2.7	0.3	(NA)	1.9	7.8	(NA)		Survey	5
Solomon Islands												
1979	77.0	23.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Lucas	2,73
Tonga												
1976	54.3	45.7	3.1	9.6	10.5	0.1	5.0	(NA)	17.4		Survey	2
Tuvalu												
1983	70.0	30.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		UNESCAP	27
Vanuatu												
1979	87.0	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Lucas	2,73

NA Data not available.

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Data refer to currently married women (and women in consensual and visiting unions) ages 15 to 49 years unless coverage is unknown or is otherwise specified in the remarks. Other methods refer to unspecified methods or modern and traditional methods reported together. Countries with no data available are omitted from the table. Direct access to this table and the International Data Base is available through the Internet at <www.census.gov/ipc/www>.

Remarks:

1. Data refer to women exposed to the risk of pregnancy (currently married nonpregnant women who consider themselves to be fecund).
2. Data refer to ages 15 to 44.
3. Data refer to ages 15 to 50 years.
4. Data refer to sedentary population.
5. Data refer to ever-married women.
6. Data refer to ages under 50 years.
7. "Other modern" refers to injection and traditional refers only to rhythm.
8. Total prevalence rate refers to all women in union, while data by method are based on fecund women in union.
9. Total prevalence rate refers to currently married women, while data by method are based on exposed women.
10. Data refer to ages 12 to 49 years.
11. "Other modern" methods include douche, which is not reported separately.
12. Data refer to Northern Sudan only.
13. Data refer to ever-married women and unmarried women who have had a child.
14. Traditional includes all methods other than pill and IUD.
15. Data are from a national survey that implies that dramatic demographic changes are occurring in Libya, reflected in, for example, the reported proportion of women ages 25-29 currently married being less than 40 percent.
16. Data refer to nationals only.
17. Excludes breastfeeding.
18. Data refer to ages 14 to 49 years.
19. The traditional methods include all other methods not clearly designated as modern.
20. Data by method were recalculated because some women reported using more than one method.
21. Sum of data by method exceeds total prevalence rate because some women reported using more than one method.
22. Data refer to ages 15 to 45 years.
23. Data refer to the former Yemen Arab Republic (Sana'a).
24. With technical assistance from PAPCHILD.
25. Data refer to ages under 56 years.
26. Data refer to ages 10 to 49 years.
27. Age range is not specified.
28. Contraceptive prevalence figures are based on adjusted service statistics data reported in Banister (1995) rather than from the 1992 Fertility Survey by the State Family Planning Commission.
29. Figure shown for pill refers to pill and injectables.
30. Data exclude Jammu and Kashmir, North-East Frontier Agency, and offshore islands.
31. Data exclude North-East Frontier Agency, offshore islands, and Assam.
32. Data refer to sample of husbands and wives.
33. Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only.
34. Data exclude the northern and eastern provinces.
35. Data refer to women who have ever been either married or in a consensual union.
36. Data refer to ages 20 to 49 years.
37. Total prevalence rate refers to currently married women, while data by method are based on ever-married women.
38. "Other modern" methods include withdrawal, which is not reported separately.

Region, country or area, and year	No method	All methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization	Other modern	Trad- itional	Other	Source	Remarks
	Male	Female									
39.	Total prevalence rate refers to women in union, while data by method are based on all respondents, regardless of marital status.										
40.	Data refer to ages 20 to 44 years.										
41.	Data refer to women who married in 1974 and 1978.										
42.	Data refer to ages 20 to 40 years.										
43.	Data refer to the Flemish population only.										
44.	Data refer to ages 21 to 40.										
45.	Data refer to ages under 45 years.										
46.	Data refer to ages 18 to 44 years.										
47.	Data refer to women in their first marriage.										
48.	Data refer to ages 21 to 49 years.										
49.	Data refer to Federal Republic of Germany.										
50.	Data refer to ages 18 to 49 years.										
51.	Data refer to ages 20 to 39.										
52.	Data refer to all women ages 18 to 44 years.										
53.	Data refer to ages 16 to 49 years.										
54.	Data refer to ages 18 to 37 years.										
55.	Data refer to ages 21 to 37 years.										
56.	Data refer to ages 18 to 42.										
57.	Data are for women born in 1945, 1950, ... 1965, and 1968 only. These women were 20, 23, 28 ..., and 43 at the time of the 1988 survey.										
58.	From unpublished tables, Swiss Federal Statistical Office, Family and Fertility Survey 1994-95.										
59.	Data refer to ages 16 to 40 years.										
60.	Data refer to ages 16 to 39 years.										
61.	Abstinence is not included here as a method of contraception.										
62.	Data for 1970 and 1977 are available for Czechoslovakia.										
63.	Data refer to ages under 35 years.										
64.	Data refer to ages under 40 years.										
65.	Data refer to ages 15 to 39 years.										
66.	Data refer to ages 18 to 41 years.										
67.	Data refer to all sexually active women.										
68.	Data for 1976 are available for Yugoslavia SFR.										
69.	May include women over age 50 years.										
70.	Data refer to women who "had sexual intercourse [during the 4 weeks prior to the survey but were] not pregnant."										
71.	Data refer to ages 18 to 34.										
72.	"Other modern" methods refer to female barrier methods.										
73.	Estimate.										

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Programs Center, International Data Base. Original sources are as follows:

Census	- Census data.
CDC	- Centers for Disease Control family health, contraceptive prevalence, or other health survey data.
CPS	- Contraceptive Prevalence Survey program data (Westinghouse Health Systems or the Centers for Disease Control).
DHS	- Demographic and Health Survey data.
IPPF	- Contraceptive Prevalence Survey data collected under the auspices of International Planned Parenthood Federation, Western Hemisphere Region, Inc.
Lucas	- Lucas and Ware (1981).
Nguyen	- Nguyen et al. (1996).
PAPCHILD	- League of Arab States, Pan Arab Project for Child Development data.
PC	- Population Council. Data from this source usually refer to program service statistics, sometimes with an estimate for private sector contraceptive use. Such data are often unreliable unless confirmed by an independent source such as a nationwide contraceptive prevalence or fertility survey.
Ross	- Ross, Stover, and Willard (1999).
SPC	- South Pacific Commission.
SS	- Service statistics based on number of family planning acceptors or amount of supplies distributed and assumptions about discontinuation rates. See also PC.
Survey	- A nationwide survey conducted by a national government or independent organization, but not related to CPS, DHS, or WFS.
UNESCAP	- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.
USAID	- U.S. Agency for International Development, mission reports.
UN83	- United Nations (1984).
UN91	- United Nations (1992).
UN94	- United Nations (1994).
UN96	- United Nations (1996).
UN98	- United Nations (1999c).
UN01	- United Nations (2002).
WFS	- World Fertility Survey data.

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